RG56 Entry 289 Box 4

Testimony of J. W. Zacharie

July 2d 1

Collated.

The following testimony of Mr Zacharie, was written by Mr Zacharie himself.

James W. Zacharie of the Mercantile firm of J. W. Zacharie & Co trading with Mexico says that this house, has at various periods received Gold & Silver bullion which he has deposited for assay & coinage at the Branch of the U.S. Mint at New-Orleans, has always found the Officers attached thereto, civil & polite.

In some of his deposites of gold bullion mingled with silver, the Assayers report made his gold fall short more a thousand dollars of the Mexican assay, he afterwards learned from Mr. Mayfield that there had been more gold found in the bars than reported by the Assayer, Mr. Kost, which of course their house claims, the gold had been assayed twice in Mexico & the owner W. F. P. Schelnell has expressed great dissatisfaction# he still expressed himself, dissatisfied with the result as he said that the Mexican Assayers had too much experience to commit such blunders. He has heard complaint of the Mint not delivering coined funds

Mr Zacharie

* and on account which this Institution

after an argument with Mr Kost

July 2d.

Said enough & that several parcels of bullion, he has deposited & sold the Certificates of to several Banks have not been redeemed although it has now been more than a year.

Examined on behalf of M. Maxwell.

There has been a desire on the part of the public of New Orleans & a necessity to obtain the substitution of small coin for the small paper circulation under five dollars. The coinage of small change at this Mint is deemed here a measure of public convenience & of great utility.

Is acquainted with the character of Mr. Maxwell the Melter & Refiner & of Mr. Tyler the Coiner. Considers both of them as men of high reputation and industrious & attentive habits. Deponent has often visited the Mint & has always found them attentively employed, has seen Dr. Hunt several times & found him industriously engaged in his duties, Deponent always found the other Officers, Clerks & apparently engaged in

July 2d

their duties, which however as they lay in the charge of accounts & documents he did not pay so much attention, has never heard of or known any attempts on the part of Mr. Mansfield or Mr. Tyler in the public papers or otherwise to injure the New-Orleans Mint.

By the Commissioner

Deponent is of opinion as a Merchant from information & views founded on the pursuit of his profession for 24 years in New-Orleans, that extensive coinage at this Mint would have a very beneficial effect upon the Commercial affairs of Louisiana & the Southern Country — Depo= nent has large importations now on this way from the interior of Mexico, via Pecan point on the Red River, & also via Matta moras — Supposes about $200,000 The price of coinage is less in New= Orleans than in Mexico, & unembar= rassed by prohibitory laws in Mexico thinks large amounts would find their way thence to New-Orleans.